School of Natural Sciences and Mathematics

Department of Biological Sciences

Department Objectives

The Graduate Program offers training in those aspects of molecular and cell biology that underpin modern biological and biomedical sciences.

The Master of Science degree in Molecular and Cell Biology is designed for students who wish to learn the methodology of research in molecular and cell biology and the fundamentals of problem solving in these areas.

The Master of Science degree in Molecular and Cell Biology (without thesis) is intended for students who seek to gain knowledge of modern biology without the intent to seek positions as technical laboratory personnel, and for those students who are seeking additional preparation for admission to professional schools.

The Master of Science degree in Biotechnology is intended to prepare students for careers in biotechnology and biomedicine, and to assist currently employed professionals in enhancing their career opportunities.

The Master of Arts in Teaching degree in Science Education with a specialization in Biology is designed to strengthen the knowledge of high school teachers in fundamental aspects of biology and to bring them up to date on advances in this rapidly developing field. For further information on this program and for course descriptions, see the Science/Mathematics Education section of this catalog.

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in Molecular and Cell Biology is appropriate for students who show a potential for originality in research, and is designed to develop a critical and analytical understanding of current developments, which will enable them to keep abreast of the rapid advances that are likely to occur in the biological and biomedical fields.

The MS and PhD degree plans offer students the opportunity to prepare for academic careers in colleges and universities including medical and dental schools, and for careers in industrial, hospital, public health, and environmental and governmental laboratories and organizations.

Specializations

First-year MS and PhD students in Molecular and Cell Biology will complete a body of core courses that emphasize fundamental aspects of biochemistry, quantitative biology, molecular biology, and cell biology. MS Biotechnology students take core courses in genomics, proteomics and bioinformatics, and a laboratory-based course. All students may then proceed to advanced coursework in any of these general areas. Elective courses are open to all qualified students as recommended by their supervising committees. First-year PhD students are required to participate in rotations through research laboratories.

In the second year, MS and PhD students in Molecular and Cell Biology initiate research under the
supervision of one or more of the Biological Sciences faculty.

Admission Requirements

The University's general admission requirements are discussed on the Graduate Admission page.

For full participation in the Graduate Program in Molecular and Cell Biology, the student should have a good background in calculus, general physics, organic chemistry, biochemistry, and general biology, including genetics and cell biology. Entering students not having this background may be required to take some additional coursework in their first year or in the summer immediately preceding entry. Students intending to do research in computational biology should have some background in mathematics and in programming. Admission is competitive.

Degree Requirements

The University's general degree requirements are discussed on the Graduate Policies and Procedures page.

Upon satisfactory completion of the core courses (and, for PhD candidates, a favorable evaluation following the spring semester as described below), a supervising committee is appointed for each student (except non-thesis MS students) based upon mutual agreement between student, research mentor and faculty. The supervising professor, possibly with the advice of the supervising committee will help plan an elective course curriculum. The supervising committee will oversee the student's research and thesis or dissertation.

Master of Science in Biotechnology

36 semester credit hours minimum

Department Faculty

**Professors:** Rockford K. Draper, Juan E. González, Lawrence J. Reitzer, Stephen Spiro, Li Zhang, Michael Qiwei Zhang

**Associate Professors:** John G. Burr, Zachary Campbell, Jeff L. DeJong, Nikki Delk, Heng Du, Tae Hoon Kim, Faruck Morcos, Kelli Palmer, Duane D. Winkler, Zhenyu Xuan

**Assistant Professors:** Nicole De Nisco, Jyoti Misra

**Professors Emeriti:** Hans Bremer, Donald M. Gray

**Associate Professor Emerita:** Gail A. M. Breen

**Clinical Professor:** David Murchison

**Research Assistant Professors:** Lan Guo, Li Liu

**Professors of Instruction:** Scott A. Rippel, Uma Srikanth

**Associate Professors of Instruction:** Mehmet Candas, Wen-Ju Lin, Elizabeth Pickett, Ilya Sapochnikov, Michelle Wilson
Assistant Professors of Instruction: Ida Klang, Meenakshi Maitra, Caitlin Maynard, Jing Pan, Ruben D. Ramirez, Eva Sadat, Subha Sarcar

Senior Lecturer: Wen-Ho Yu

Degree Objectives

The MS degree in biotechnology is intended to prepare students for careers in biotechnology and biomedicine and to assist currently employed professionals in enhancing their career opportunities.

Biotechnology captures the exciting possibilities provided by the decoding of the human genome and by advances in bioanalytical instrumentation, and the field is projected for continued rapid growth. The MS in Biotechnology is designed so that students may enter the program with a wide range of prior disciplinary backgrounds, prepare for and take the four core courses, and, by choice from a wide range of approved electives, tailor the remainder of the degree program to their career aspirations. In this manner, students may develop areas of additional depth in fields such as:

- molecular and cell biology
- chemistry
- engineering and computer science
- health care policy
- management and business administration

The MS in Biotechnology requires 36 semester credit hours of courses, typically twelve courses of three semester credit hours each. Students may also elect to prepare and defend a thesis; more than 36 semester credit hours may be required for such a program.

The MS in Biotechnology is administered by the Department of Biological Sciences. Students seeking further information or advisement should contact the Biological Sciences Department office.

Core Courses

The core consists of four courses: BIOL 5375 Genes to Genomes, BIOL 5381 Genomics, BIOL 6373 Proteomics, and BIOL 6384 Biotechnology Laboratory. BIOL 6384 Biotechnology Laboratory is a skills based course. Students must show that they have adequate laboratory skills in order to enroll in BIOL 6384. Students enrolled in the MS in Biotechnology program will have priority for enrollment in BIOL 6384.

The four core courses should be taken in the following order: BIOL 5375 Genes to Genomes, BIOL 5381 Genomics, BIOL 6373 Proteomics, BIOL 6384 Biotechnology Laboratory. Instructor consent is required for core courses taken out of this sequence.

Program Policies

The program is open to all students who hold a bachelor's degree, although those with laboratory science, mathematics, computer science, or engineering degrees are particularly encouraged to apply. In general, students will not be admitted to the MS in Biotechnology program if they require more than two courses in order to be ready to take the core courses.
Every student admitted to the MS in Biotechnology program shall consult with the program advisor(s) and develop a mutually agreed degree plan. All requests for deviations from the degree program described in this catalog shall be discussed first with a program advisor, who will forward the request to the Committee on Biotechnology for decision.

There are no formal prerequisites for most of the core courses, and a student, after obtaining consent from the program advisor, may attempt one or more core courses. However, the level of the BIOL core courses is such that most students will want to have mastered the material in the following courses:

- General Chemistry (two semesters, with lab), Organic Chemistry (two semesters, with lab)
- **BIOL 2311** Introduction to Modern Biology I (with workshop)
- **BIOL 3361** Biochemistry I or **BIOL 6352** Modern Biochemistry I
- **BIOL 3301** Classical and Molecular Genetics or **BIOL 6331** Molecular Genetics
- **BIOL 3302** Eukaryotic Molecular and Cell Biology or **BIOL 6356** Eukaryotic Molecular and Cell Biology

Students who elect to prepare and defend a thesis must satisfy the MS thesis procedures specified by the department of their thesis supervisor.

**Elective Courses**

As a general rule, any UT Dallas graduate course that is approved by the advisor as being relevant to the student's tailored degree plan may be taken as an elective for the Biotechnology MS program. Students should consult the program advisor for the current list of recommended electives.

**Master of Science in Molecular and Cell Biology**

*36 semester credit hours minimum*

**Department Faculty**

- **Professors:** Rockford K. Draper, Juan E. González, Lawrence J. Reitzer, Stephen Spiro, Li Zhang, Michael Qiwei Zhang
- **Associate Professors:** John G. Burr, Zachary Campbell, Jeff L. DeJong, Nikki Delk, Heng Du, Tae Hoon Kim, Faruck Morcos, Kelli Palmer, Duane D. Winkler, Zhenyu Xuan
- **Assistant Professors:** Nicole De Nisco, Jyoti Misra
- **Professors Emeriti:** Hans Bremer, Lee A. Bulla, Donald M. Gray
- **Associate Professors Emeriti:** Gail A. M. Breen, Dennis L. Miller
- **Clinical Professor:** David Murchison
- **Research Assistant Professors:** Lan Guo, Li Liu
- **Professors of Instruction:** Scott A. Rippel, Uma Srikanth
- **Associate Professors of Instruction:** Mehmet Candas, Wen-Ju Lin, Elizabeth Pickett, Ilya Sapozhnikov, Michelle Wilson
**Assistant Professors of Instruction:** Ida Klang, Meenakshi Maitra, Caitlin Maynard, Iti Mehta, Jing Pan, Ruben D. Ramirez, Eva Sadat, Subha Sarcar, Zhuoru Wu

**Senior Lecturer:** Wen-Ho Yu

**Degree Objectives**

All students seeking the Master of Science degree in Molecular and Cell Biology must satisfactorily complete a total of at least 36 graduate semester credit hours, which must include the following core courses:

**Core Courses**

- **BIOL 5410** Biochemistry
- **BIOL 5420** Molecular Biology
- **BIOL 5460** Quantitative Biology
- **BIOL 5440** Cell Biology

MS students intending to submit a thesis must, in addition to the core courses specified above, satisfactorily complete a further 20 semester credit hours of Biology courses which includes **BIOL 6193** Colloquium in Molecular and Cell Biology, **BIOL 8V01** Research in Molecular and Cell Biology, **BIOL 6V98** Thesis, and a minimum of 6 semester credit hours of general electives for which a letter grade is assigned. The remainder of the semester credit hours usually reflects experimental research but may also be based on literature research as determined by mutual agreement of the student and Supervising Committee. For MS (thesis) students, the maximum number of Pass/Fail credits allowed within the 36 semester credit hour minimum is 13 semester credit hours.

MS (non-thesis) students must, in addition to the core courses specified, satisfactorily complete a minimum of four general elective courses in Biology (for which a letter grade is assigned) for a minimum of 9 semester credit hours, up to 11 semester credit hours of special electives, and/or, with approval of the graduate advisor, other graduate courses. For non-thesis MS students, the maximum number of Pass/Fail credits allowed within the 36 semester credit hour minimum is 11 semester credit hours.

**Master of Science in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology**

*36 semester credit hours minimum*

**Mathematics Faculty**

**Professors:** Zalman I. Balanov, Swati Biswas, Min Chen, Pankaj K. Choudhary, Baris Coskunuzer, Mieczyslaw K. Dabkowski, Vladimir Dragovic, Sam Efromovich, Yulia Gel, M. Ali Hooshyar, Wieslaw Krawcewicz, Susan E. Minkoff, L. Felipe Pereira, Dmitry Rachinskiy, Viswanath Ramakrishna, Janos Turi, John Zweck

**Associate Professors:** Maxim Arnold, Yan Cao, Liang Hong, Yifei Lou, Oleg Makarenkov, Tomoki Ohsawa,
Assistant Professors: Carlos Arreche, Sy Han (Steven) Chiou, Ronan Conlon, Qiwei Li, Stephen McKeown, Sunyoung Shin, Chuan-Fa Tang, Nathan Williams, Yunan Wu

Professors Emeriti: Larry P. Ammann, Patrick Odell, John W. Van Ness

Clinical Professor: Natalia Humphreys

Clinical Associate Professor: Mohammad Akbar

Clinical Assistant Professor: Wenyi (Roy) Lu

Professors of Instruction: Anatoly Eydelzon, Manjula Foley, Bentley T. Garrett, Yuly Koshevnik

Associate Professors of Instruction: Mohammad Ahsan, Kelly Aman, Malgorzata Dabkowska, Rabin Dahal, Changsong Li, Derege Mussa, My Linh Nguyen, Jigarkumar Patel, Tristan Whalen

Assistant Professors of Instruction: Anani Komla Adabrah, Iris Alvarado, Hui Ding, Adannah Duruoha, Kemelli Estacio-Hiroms, Huizhen Guo, Neha Makhijani, Ajaya Paudel, Nasrin Sultana, Julie Sutton, Kristen Wetzler

Senior Lecturers: Irina Martynova, Brady McCary

UT Dallas Affiliated Faculty: Hervé Abdi, Titu Andreescu, Alain Bensoussan, Stefano Leonardi, Faruck Morcos, Zhenyu Xuan, Michael Qiwei Zhang

Mathematics Faculty With Research Interests in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology: Swati Biswas, Yan Cao, and Min Chen

Biology Faculty

Professors: Rockford K. Draper, Juan E. González, Lawrence J. Reitzer, Stephen Spiro, Li Zhang, Michael Qiwei Zhang

Associate Professors: John G. Burr, Zachary Campbell, Jeff L. DeJong, Heng Du, Tae Hoon Kim, Faruck Morcos, Kelli Palmer, Duane D. Winkler, Zhenyu Xuan

Assistant Professors: Nicole De Nisco, Nikki Delk, Jyoti Misra

Professors Emeriti: Hans Bremer, Lee A. Bulla, Donald M. Gray

Associate Professors Emeriti: Gail A. M. Breen, Dennis L. Miller

Clinical Professor: David Murchison

Research Assistant Professors: Lan Guo, Li Liu

Professors of Instruction: Scott A. Rippel, Uma Srikanth

Associate Professors of Instruction: Mehmet Candans, Wen-Ju Lin, Elizabeth Pickett, Ilya Sapozhnikov, Michelle Wilson

Assistant Professors of Instruction: Ida Klang, Meenakshi Maitra, Caitlin Maynard, Iti Mehta, Jing Pan, Ruben D. Ramirez, Eva Sadat, Subha Sarcar, Zhuoru Wu

Senior Lecturer: Wen-Ho Yu
UT Dallas Affiliated Faculty: Leonidas Bleris, Sheena D'Arcy, Stephen D. Levene, Jonathan E. Ploski, Lucien (Tres) Thompson

Biological Sciences Faculty With Research Interests in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology: Faruck Morcos, Zhenyu Xuan, Hyuntae Yoo, and Michael Q. Zhang

Program Objective

The Master of Science program in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology is an interdisciplinary program offered jointly by the Departments of Mathematical Sciences and Biological Sciences, with the former serving as the administrative unit. By combining coursework from the disciplines of Biology, Computer Science, Mathematics, and Statistics, it caters to the growing demand of a new breed of scientists who have expertise in all these disciplines. In addition to coursework, the program also provides opportunities to gain practical experience by getting involved in research with faculty members.

A successful applicant to the program is expected to have a Bachelor's degree in Biology, Mathematics, Statistics, or in another science/engineering discipline, and must have completed at least one semester of Calculus. Additional coursework in one or more of the disciplines of Biology, Computer Science, Mathematics, and Statistics is desirable but is not required.

Degree Requirements

The University's general degree requirements are discussed on the Graduate Policies and Procedures page.

The MS program in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology requires completion of at least 36 semester credit hours. The program offers a choice between two tracks. Track 1 is designed for students with a general background in science/engineering, whereas Track 2 is designed for students with a strong background in biology. To build further expertise, both tracks offer a choice of three elective groups, namely, Computer Science oriented, Statistics oriented, and Biology oriented elective groups. Both also offer opportunities for research. Students are expected to choose a track and an elective group based on their backgrounds and interests in consultation with the Graduate Advisor for the program.

Track 1 (MS)

I. Core: 15 semester credit hours

- BMEN 6374 Genes, Proteins and Cell Biology for Engineers
- BIOL 6V00 Topics in Biological Sciences (Computational Molecular Evolution)
- CS 5303 Computer Science I
- MATH 5303 Advanced Calculus and Linear Algebra
- STAT 5351 Probability and Statistics I (for Elective Group 2)

  or STAT 5353 Probability and Statistics for Data Science and Bioinformatics (for Elective Groups 1 and 3)
II. Elective Groups [Choose one elective group]

**Elective Group 1 (Computer Science Oriented):** 15 semester credit hours

- **CS 5343** Algorithm Analysis and Data Structures
- **MATH 6312** Combinatorics and Graph Theory
- **MATH 6341** Bioinformatics
  - or **BIOL 5376** Applied Bioinformatics
- **MATH 6346** Medical Image Analysis

AND one of the following:

- **CS 6307** Introduction to Big Data Management and Analytics for non CS-Majors
- **CS 6314** Web Programming Languages
- **CS 6360** Database Design
- **CS 6375** Machine Learning

**Elective Group 2 (Statistics Oriented):** 18 semester credit hours

- **STAT 5352** Probability and Statistics II
- **STAT 6337** Advanced Statistical Methods I
- **STAT 6338** Advanced Statistical Methods II
- **STAT 6340** Statistical and Machine Learning
- **MATH 6341** Bioinformatics
  - or **BIOL 5376** Applied Bioinformatics
- **MATH 6346** Medical Image Analysis

**Elective Group 3 (Biology oriented):** 15 semester credit hours

- **MATH 6341** Bioinformatics
  - or **BIOL 5376** Applied Bioinformatics
- **MATH 6345** Mathematical Methods in Medicine and Biology
- **MATH 6346** Medical Image Analysis

AND two of the following:

- **BIOL 5375** Genes to Genomes
- **BIOL 5381** Genomics
- **BIOL 6315** Epigenetics
**BIOL 6373** Proteomics  
**BIOL 6385** Computational Biology  
   or **BMEN 6389** Computational Biology  
   or **MATH 6343** Computational Biology

### III. Research or Elective(s) or a Combination Thereof

- Elective Group 1: 6 semester credit hours
- Elective Group 2: 3 semester credit hours
- Elective Group 3: 6 semester credit hours

### Track 2 (MS)

#### I. Core: 14 semester credit hours

- **BIOL 5410** Biochemistry  
- **BIOL 5420** Molecular Biology  
- **STAT 5351** Probability and Statistics I (for Elective Group 2)  
   - or **STAT 5353** Probability and Statistics for Data Science and Bioinformatics (for Elective Groups 1 and 3)  
- **MATH 5303** Advanced Calculus and Linear Algebra

#### II. Elective Groups [Choose one elective group]

**Elective Group 1 (Computer Science oriented): 18 semester credit hours**

- **CS 5303** Computer Science I  
- **CS 5343** Algorithm Analysis and Data Structures  
- **MATH 6312** Combinatorics and Graph Theory  
- **MATH 6341** Bioinformatics  
   - or **BIOL 5376** Applied Bioinformatics  
- **MATH 6346** Medical Image Analysis

AND one of the following:

- **CS 6307** Introduction to Big Data Management and Analytics for non CS-Majors  
- **CS 6314** Web Programming Languages  
- **CS 6360** Database Design  
- **CS 6375** Machine Learning

**Elective Group 2 (Statistics oriented): 18 semester credit hours**
STAT 5352 Probability and Statistics II
STAT 6337 Advanced Statistical Methods I
STAT 6338 Advanced Statistical Methods II
STAT 6340 Statistical and Machine Learning
MATH 6341 Bioinformatics
   or BIOL 5376 Applied Bioinformatics
MATH 6346 Medical Image Analysis

Elective Group 3 (Biology oriented): At least 18 semester credit hours

MATH 6341 Bioinformatics
   or BIOL 5376 Applied Bioinformatics
MATH 6346 Medical Image Analysis
MATH 6345 Mathematical Methods in Medicine and Biology

AND two of the following:
BIOL 5375 Genes to Genomes
BIOL 5381 Genomics
BIOL 6315 Epigenetics
BIOL 6373 Proteomics
BIOL 6385 Computational Biology
   or BMEN 6389 Computational Biology
   or MATH 6343 Computational Biology
BIOL 6V00 Topics in Biological Sciences (Computational Molecular Evolution)
BIOL 6V00 Topics in Biological Sciences (Introduction to Programming for Biological Sciences)

III. Research or Elective(s) or a Combination Thereof
All Elective Groups: 4 semester credit hours

Other Requirements

• For a PhD bound student in the Department of Biological Sciences, BIOL 5440 Cell Biology and BIOL 5460 Quantitative Biology (or an equivalent) are required. This requirement can be fulfilled by taking these courses as 'electives' in the Bioinformatics and Computational Biology program.
• Electives must be approved by the Graduate Advisor of the program.
• Substitutions for required courses may be made if approved by the Graduate Advisor of the program and the Head of the Mathematical Sciences Department.
• A student may choose to write an MS thesis under the supervision of a faculty member. The thesis project can count for 3 to 6 semester credit hours of electives towards the required 36 hours, in accordance with University policies. The thesis must be approved by the Head of the Mathematical Sciences Department. Once the thesis project is completed, the student must successfully defend it before his/her thesis committee.

1. Students who have not taken the CS 5333 Discrete Structures prerequisite for CS 5343 Algorithm Analysis and Data Structures should consult with their Graduate Advisor from the Mathematical Sciences Department to determine eligibility.

Doctor of Philosophy in Molecular and Cell Biology
75 semester credit hours minimum beyond the baccalaureate degree

Department Faculty

Professors: Rockford K. Draper, Juan E. González, Lawrence J. Reitzer, Stephen Spiro, Li Zhang, Michael Qiwei Zhang

Associate Professors: John G. Burr, Zachary Campbell, Jeff L. DeJong, Nikki Delk, Heng Du, Tae Hoon Kim, Faruck Morcos, Kelli Palmer, Duane D. Winkler, Zhenyu Xuan

Assistant Professors: Nicole De Nisco, Jyoti Misra

Professors Emeriti: Hans Bremer, Lee A. Bulla, Donald M. Gray

Associate Professors Emeriti: Gail A. M. Breen, Dennis L. Miller

Degree Objectives

All PhD students must satisfactorily complete a total of at least 75 semester credit hours beyond the bachelor's degree and four core courses: BIOL 5410 Biochemistry, BIOL 5420 Molecular Biology, BIOL 5460 Quantitative Biology, and BIOL 5440 Cell Biology.

In the first year, PhD candidates must perform two laboratory rotations, and take BIOL 6V02 The Art of Scientific Presentation, and BIOL 6193 Colloquium in Molecular and Cell Biology. At the end of the first year, students are evaluated based upon performance in the core classes, laboratory rotations, and performance as teaching assistants (if applicable). Students who pass this evaluation must then pass an oral qualifying examination within three semesters to determine the student's aptitude for continuation of dissertation research.

PhD students will earn an MS degree in Molecular and Cell Biology after satisfactory completion of the four core courses, 36 total hours, two graded electives, and passing the qualifying examination (usually at the end of the second year).

After the first year, students must also complete a minimum of four general elective courses in Biology (for which a letter grade is assigned). A dissertation defense will be conducted after the dissertation has been written. All students are required to submit (and have accepted for publication) a minimum of one manuscript for publication in an internationally recognized, peer-reviewed scientific journal. There is no foreign language requirement.